

Henle Answer Key by Kathy Sheppard

Henle Latin Lesson 1: The First Declension

Exercise 1

Terra	Porta	Maria	Nauta	Victoria	Silva	Gloria	provincia
Terrae	Portae	Mariae	Nautae	Victoriae	Silvae	Gloriae	provinciae
terrae	portae	Mariae	nautae	victoriae	silvae	gloriae	Provinciae
terram	portam	Maria m	nautam	victoriam	silvam	gloriam	Provinciam
terrā	portā	Mariā	nautā	victoriā	silvā	gloriā	provinciā
terrae	portae		nautae	victoriae	silvae	gloriae	provinciae
terrāru m	portāru m		nautāru m	victoriāru m	silvāru m	gloriāru m	provinciāru m
terrīs	portīs		nautīs	victoriīs	silvīs	gloriīs	provinciīs
terrās	portās		nautās	victoriās	silvās	gloriās	provinciās
terrīs	portīs		nautīs	victoriīs	silvīs	gloriīs	provinciīs

Exercise 2

(this exercise takes a long time; I recommend they write the form down for each so that they can practice spelling):

1.	Terram	Accusative Singular	Land (direct object)
2.	Silvas	Accusative Plural	Forests (direct object)
3.	Portaru m	Genitive Plural	Of the gates

4.	Gloriam	Accusative Sing.	Glory (direct object)
5.	Portas	Acc. Pl.	Gates (d.o.)
6.	silvam	Acc. Sing.	Forest (d.o.)
7.	victoriae	Gen. Sing., Dat. Sing., Nom. Pl.	Of the victory, to/for the victory, victories (subj)
8.	nautarum	Gen. Pl.	Of the sailors
9.	terrae	Gen. Sing., Dat. Sing., Nom. Pl.	Of the land/earth, to/for the land/earth, lands (do)
10.	Victoria	Nom. Sing.	Victory (subj)
11.	Nautae	Gen. Sing., Dat. Sing., Nom. Pl.	Of the sailor, to/for the sailor, sailors (subj)
12.	Victoriam	Acc. Sing.	Victory (do)
13.	Gloriae	Gen. Sing., Dat. Sing., Nom. Pl.	Of the fame/glory, to/for the fame/glory, fames/glories (subj)
14.	Mariae	Gen. Sing., Dat. Sing.	Of Mary, to/for Mary (only in singular)
15.	Porta	Nom. Sing.	Gate (subj)
16.	Silvis	Dat. Pl., Abl. Pl.	To/for the forests, by/with/from the forests
17.	Victoriā	Abl. Sing.	By/with/from the victory
18.	Terra	Nom. Sing.	Earth/land (subj)

19. Portis	Dat. Pl., Abl. Pl.	To/for the gates, by/with/from the gates
20. Nautis	Dat. Pl., Abl. Pl.	To/for the sailors, by/with/from the sailors
21. Porta	Nom. Sing.	Gate (subj)
22. Maria	Nom. Sing.	Mary (subj)
23. Terrarum	Gen. Pl.	Of the lands
24. Terrā	Abl. Sing.	By/with/from the land/earth
25. Silva	Nom. Sing.	Forest (subj)
26. Mariam	Acc. S.	Mary (do)
27. Silvae	Gen. Sing., Dat. Sing., Nom. Pl.	Of the forest, to/for the forest, forests (subj)
28. Terris	Dat. Pl., Abl. Pl.	To/for the lands, by/with/from the lands
29. Gloria	Nom. Sing.	Glory, fame (subj)
30. Silvā	Abl. Sing.	By/with/from the forest
31. Silvarum	Gen. Pl.	Of the forests
32. Nauta	Nom. Sing.	Sailor (subj)
33. portae	Gen. Sing., Dat. Sing., Nom. Pl.	Of the gate, to/for the gate, gates (subj)

Exercise 3

1. Ablative singular has the macron (long mark) on the a.
2. Take the ending off of the genitive and the stem is what is left.

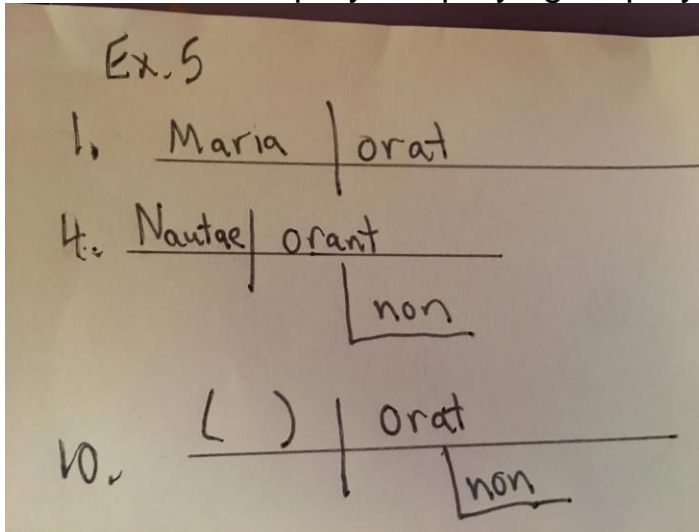
3. Look at the genitive singular ending.

Exercise 4

First declension words are feminine unless they describe a male role. All of the words on page 7 are feminine EXCEPT nauta because a sailor is masculine.

Exercise 5

1. Mary prays/is praying/does pray.
2. The sailors pray/are praying/do pray.



3. The sailor prays/is praying/does pray.
4. The sailors do not pray.
5. They see/they do see/they are seeing.
6. The sailor sees/does see/is seeing.
7. Mary sees/does see/is seeing.
8. He/she/it sees.
9. The sailors do not see.
10. He/she/it does not pray.